Bibliography on Human Security

Prepared by the Harvard Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research

August 2001

SOURCES ON HUMAN SECURITY

Prepared by the Harvard Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research Research Assistant: Stacie Waters

Introduction

Human security is a contested concept. There is consensus among its proponents of human that the 'referent object' object of security should be the individual rather than the state, but no consensus with respect to the threats to individuals that should be included under the human security rubric.

The 'broad' conception of human security promoted by the United Nations Development Programme in 1994, and now also associated with the Japanese government, includes a broad variety of threats to human well-being – disease, hunger and pollution – as well as violence. Proponents of narrower conceptions of human security argue that conflating a range of different harms to persons serves no good analytic purpose.

This bibliography is based on searches for publications in which the term 'human security' appears. This approach has one important drawback. Much work that that deals with the substance of human security issues does not use the term human security at all. In this sense the bibliography is incomplete and remains a work in progress.

Scope of the Bibliography

The bibliography includes books, chapters in books, journal and magazine articles, scholarly papers, manuscripts, speeches, presentations, reports, and government publications, including official statements, political agreements, and press releases.

Search Methodology

The primary source of data was the Internet, which was searched using a number of tools. Additional resources used included Harvard University's card catalog, and other sources, including Lexis Nexis, J-Stor and CiaoNet. Search terms used included: 'human security', 'security', and 'human insecurity'.

The bibliography also includes material from two other bibliographies:

- *Human Security: An Extended and Annotated International Bibliography*, compiled by Sara Edson, King's College, London.
- *Literature on Human Security and Human Needs*, compiled by Edward Newman, Peace and Governance Programme, United Nations University.

Exclusions

• News briefs and duplicated entries (i.e., articles published in multiple sources or news briefs or press releases describing documents elsewhere in the bibliography) are excluded, as are documents with only minimal relevance.

Search Engines and Databases Employed

Subscription-Based Services:

- CiaoNet
- First Search
- Hollis Catalog
- J-Stor
- Lexis Nexis
- Ovid/PAIS
- Periodicals Contents Index
- ProQuest
- Social Sciences Citation Index
- WorldCat

Search Engines:

- Google
- Yahoo!

Official Sites:

- European Union
- Government of Canada, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade
- Government of Switzerland, Federal Department of Foreign Affairs
- Human Security Network
- United Nations
- United Nations Development Programme

Bibliography is listed alphabetically by author's last name within each category.

I. Books and Booklets

- Blanchard, Jean-Marc F., Edward D. Mansfield, and Norrin M. Ripsman, eds. *Power and the Purse: Economic Statecraft, Interdependence, and National Security*. London: Frank Cass, 1999. Originally published as a special issue of *Security Studies* 9.1-2 (Autumn 1999 – Winter 2000): 1-316.
- 2. Blatz, William Ernest. *Human Security: Some Reflections.* London: University of London Press, 1967.
- 3. Buzan, Barry, Ole Wæver, and Jaap de Wilde. *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1998.
- 4. Campbell, David. *Writing Security: United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity.* Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998.
- 5. Clay, Edward, and Olav Stokke. *Food Aid and Human Security.* London: Frank Cass Publishers, 2000.
- Cocklin, Chris, and Steve Lonergan, eds. Water and Human Security in Southeast Asia and Oceania. Will contain the papers presented at the workshop on Water and Human Security in Southeast Asia and Oceania, co-sponsored by GECHS and HDP Australia, Canberra, Australia, 16-18 November 1998, Forthcoming.
- 7. Evans, Tony, and Caroline Thomas. *The Politics of Human Rights: A Global Perspective (Human Security in the Global Economy).* Pluto Press, 2001.
- 8. Graduate Institute of International Studies. *Small Arms Survey 2001: Profiling the Problem.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 26 April 2001.
- 9. Graham, David T., and Nana K. Poku, eds. *Migration, Globalization and Human Security*. London: Routledge Research in Population and Migration, 2000.
- 10. Helton, Arthur C. Forced Displacement and Human Security in the Former Soviet Union: Law and Policy. Transnational Publishers, July 2000.
- 11. Homer-Dixon, Thomas, and Jessica Blitt, eds. *Ecoviolence: Links among Environment, Population, and Security*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 1999.
- 12. Human Development Centre. *Human Development in South Asia 1999: The Crisis of Governance*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- 13. Jackson, Robert. *The Global Covenant, Human Conduct in a World of States.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- 14. Jones, Richard Wyn. Security, Strategy, and Critical Theory. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1999.
- 15. Kaul, Inge, Isabelle Grunberg, and Marc A. Stern. *Global Public Goods: International Cooperation in the Twenty-first Century.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- 16. Kay, Cristóbal, ed. *Globalisation, Competitiveness and Human Security.* London: Frank Cass and Company Limited, 1997.
- 17. Kirdar, Uner, and Leonard Silk, eds. *People: From Impoverishment to Empowerment*. New York: NYU Press, 1995.
- 18. Klugman, Jeni. Social and Economic Policies to Prevent Complex Humanitarian Emergencies.

Washington DC: United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research, 1999.

- 19. Krause, Keith, and Michael C. Williams, eds. *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases*. London: UCL Press, 1997.
- 20. Lake, David, and Donald Rothchild, eds. *The International Spread of Ethnic Conflict: Fear, Diffusion, and Escalation.* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1998.
- 21. Lammers, Ellen. *Refugees, Gender and Human Security: A Theoretical Introduction and Annotated Bibliography.* Utrecht: International Books, 1999.
- 22. Lonergan, Stephen C., Aaron Wolf and Chris Cocklin, eds. *Water and Human Security in Southeast Asia*. Tokyo: UNU Press, Forthcoming 2002.
- Lonergan, Stephen C., ed. *Environmental Change, Adaptation and Security.* Proceedings of the NATO Advanced Research Workshop, held in Budapest, Hungary, from October 16-18, 1997. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999.
- 24. Lynn-Jones, Sean M., and Steven E. Miller, eds. *Global Dangers: Changing Dimensions of International Security.* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1995.
- 25. Matsumae, Tatsuro, and Lincoln C. Chen, eds. *Common Security in Asia New Concepts in Human Security*. Tokyo: Tokai University Press, 1995.
- 26. McRae, Rob, and Don Hubert, eds. *Human Security and the New Diplomacy: Protecting People, Promoting Peace*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001.
- 27. McSweeney, Bill. Security, Identity, and Interests: A Sociology of International Relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- 28. Mische, Patricia, and Gerald. *Toward a Human World Order: Beyond the National Security Straitjacket*. New York: Paulist Press, 1977.
- 29. Nef, Jorge. *Human Security and Mutual Vulnerability.* 2nd Ed. Canada: International Research Development Centre, 1999. http://www.idrc.ca/books/focus/879/index.html 08/22/01
- 30. Nelson, Joan M. *Poverty, Inequality, and Conflict in Developing Countries.* New York: Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc., 1998. http://www.rbf.org/pws/poverty.pdf 08/27/01
- Pasic, Amir. Culture, Identity, and Security: An Overview. New York: Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc., 1998. http://www.rbf.org/pws/Pasic_Culture_Identity.pdf> 08/27/01
- 32. Poku, Nana K., and David T. Graham, eds. *Redefining Security: Population Movements and National Security.* Westport, CT: Praeger, 1998.
- 33. Renner, Michael. Fighting for Survival: Environmental Decline, Social Conflict and the New Age of Insecurity. Washington, DC: Worldwatch Institute, 1996.
- 34. Risse, Thomas, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, eds. *The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- 35. Stedman, Stephen John. *International Actors and Internal Conflicts*. New York: Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc., 1999. http://www.rbf.org/publications_security.html 08/20/01
- 36. Stoett, Peter. *Human and Global Security: An Exploration of Terms*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1999.
- 37. Tehranian, Majid, ed. Asian Peace: Security and Governance in the Asia Pacific Region (Human Security and Global Governance Series). New York: I.B. Tauris, 1999.

- 38. Tehranian, Majid, ed. *Worlds Apart: Human Security and Global Governance*. In association with the Toda Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research. London: I.B. Tauris, 1999.
- 39. Thakur, Ramesh, and Edward Newman, eds. *New Millennium, New Perspectives The United Nations, Security, and Governance.* UNU Millennium Series. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2000.
- 40. Thomas, Caroline, and Peter Wilkin, eds. *Globalization, Human Security, and the African Experience*. Boulder/London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc., 1999.
- 41. Thomas, Caroline. *Global Governance, Development and Human Security: The Challenge of Poverty and Inequality.* London: Pluto Press, 2000.
- 42. Tow, William T., Ramesh Thakur, and In-Taek Hyun, eds. *Asia's Emerging Regional Order: Reconciling Traditional and Human Security*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2000. http://ciaonet.org/book/tows-08/22/01
- 43. Van de Walle, Nicolas. Economic Globalization and Political Stability in Developing Countries. New York: Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc., 1998. http://www.rbf.org/pws/globalization.pdf> 08/27/01
- 44. Weber, Heloise, and Caroline Thomas, eds. *The Politics of Microcredit: Global Governance and Poverty Reduction (Human Security in the Global Economy).* Pluto Press, 2000.
- 45. Zacarias, Agostinho. Security and the State in Southern Africa. London: I.B. Tauris Publishers, 1999.

II. Chapters in Books

- "Proceedings of the 28th Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, October 28–29, 1999." In *From Territorial Sovereignty to Human Security/De la souveraineté territoriale à la sécurité humaine, ed.* Canadian Council on International Law/Conseil canadien de droit international. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, November 2000.
- 2. Bethel, Dayle. "An Asian Philosophy of Peace and Human Security." In *Asian Peace Security and Governance in the Asia Pacific Region,* ed. Majid Tehranian, 173-185. London: I.B. Tauris Publishers London in association with the Toda Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research, 1999.
- Buzan, Barry. "Human Security in International Perspective." In *The Asia Pacific in the New Millenium: Political and Security Challenges*, eds. Mely C. Anthony, and Mohamed Jawhar Hassan, 583-596. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: ISIS Malaysia.
- 4. Cockell, John G. "Conceptualising Peacebuilding: Human Security and Sustainable Peace." In *Regeneration of War-Torn Societies*, ed. Michael Pugh. London: Macmillan, 2000.
- 5. Dalby, Simon. "Threats from the South? Geopolitics, Equity, and Environmental Security." In *Contested Grounds: Security and Conflict in the New Environmental Politics*, D. Deudney, and Richard M. Matthew, 155-185. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- 6. Gwozdecky, Mark, and John Sinclair. "Case Study: Landmines and Human Security." In *Human Security and the New Diplomacy*, eds. Rob McRae, and Don Hubert, 28-40. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001.
- 7. Harris, Stuart, and Andrew Mack. "Security and Economics in East Asia." In *Asia–Pacific Security: The Economics–Politics Nexus*, eds. Stuart Harris, and Andrew Mack, 1-29. Sydney:

Allen and Unwin, 1997.

- 8. Hoshino, Toshiyo. "Pursuing 'Informal' Human Security: A 'Track II' Status Report." In *Asia's Emerging Regional Order: Reconciling Traditional and Human Security*, eds. William T. Tow, Ramesh Thakur, and In-Taek Hyun, 267-288. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Krause, Keith, and Michael Williams. "From Strategy to Security: Foundations of Critical Security Studies." In *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases*, eds. Keith Krause and Michael Williams, 33-61. London: UCL Press, 1997.
- 10. Lonergan, Stephen C. "Human Security, Environmental Security and Sustainable Development." In *Environment and Security*, eds. Miriam Lowi and Brian Shaw. London: MacMillan, 2000.
- Lonergan, Stephen C., Kent Gustavson, and Mark Harrower. "Mapping Human Insecurity." In Environmental Change, Adaptation, and Human Security, ed. Stephen C. Lonergan, 397-413. Amsterdam: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999.
- 12. MacLean, George. "(Re)Defining Security Policy: Canada's Human Security Initiative." In *A New Canadian International Security Policy?*, ed. David Mutimer. Toronto: Centre for International and Security Studies, Forthcoming 2001.
- 13. McRae, Rob. "Human Security, Connectivity, and the New Global Civil Society." In *Human Security and the New Diplomacy*, eds. Rob McRae, and Don Hubert, 236-249. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001.
- Rummel, R.J. "Freedom is a Right and Creates Human Security." In Saving Lives, Enriching Life: Freedom as a Right And a Moral Good. Internet, 17 January 2000. http://www.mega.nu:8080/ampp/rummel/wf.cover.htm> 08/09/01
- 15. Sideri, Sandro. "Globalisation and Regional Integration." In *Globalization, Competitiveness and Human Security*, ed. Cristóbal Kay. London: Frank Cass and Company Limited, 1997.
- 16. Thakur, Ramesh. "From National to Human Security." In *Asia-Pacific Security: The Economics-Politics Nexus*, eds. Stuart Harris, and Andrew Mack, 52-80. Sydney: Allen & Unwin, 1997.
- 17. Thomas, Caroline. "Introduction." In *Globalization, Human Security, and the African Experience*, eds. Caroline Thomas, and Peter Wilkin, 1-23. Boulder/London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc, 1999.
- 18. Woosang, and In-Taek Hyun. "Toward a New Concept of Security: Human Security in World Politics." In *Asia's Emerging Regional Order: Reconciling Traditional and Human Security*, eds. Rob McCrae, and Don Hubert, Chapter 1, 14-27. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- 19. Yamamoto, Tadashi. "Human Security: What it Means and What it Entails." In *The Asia Pacific in the New Millenium: Political and Security Challenges*, eds. Mely C. Anthony, and Mohamed Jawhar Hassan, 573-582. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: ISIS Malaysia.

III. Journal and Magazine Articles

- 1. Abad, Jr., M.C. "The Challenge of Balancing State Security with Human Security." *Indonesian Quarterly* XXVII.4 (2000) : 403-410.
- 2. Abraham, Itty. "Nuclear Power and Human Security." *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* 31.2 (1999).
- Acharya, Arabinda, and Amitav Acharya. "Human Security in the Asia Pacific: Puzzle, Panacea, or Peril?" CANCAPS Bulletin du CONCSAP No. 27, November 2000. 08/22/01">http://www.iir.ubc.ca/cancaps/cbul27.html#husec>08/22/01
- 4. Annan, Kofi. "Human Security and Intervention." Vital Speeches of the Day 66.1 (1999).
- 5. Arias, Oscar. "Economics and Disarmament After the Cold War Human Security: Our Common Responsibility." *Disarmament A Periodic Review by the UN* 19.3 (1996) : 7-17.
- 6. Arias Sanchez, Oscar. "Human Security: Our Common Responsibility." *Disarmament, A Periodic Review* 19.3 (1996)
- 7. Auvinen, Juha, and Wayne E. Nafziger. "The Sources of Humanitarian Emergencies." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 43.3 (1999) : 267-290.
- 8. Axworthy, Lloyd. "Human Security and Global Governance: Putting People First." *Global Governance*, 7 (2001) : 19-23.
- 9. Axworthy, Lloyd. "NATO's New Security Vocation." NATO Review 47.2 (1999) : 8-11.
- 10. Axworthy, Lloyd. Canada and Human Security: The Need for Leadership. *International Journal* 52.2 (1997) : 183-196.
- 11. Bain, William W. "Against Crusading: The Ethic of Human Security and CFP." *Canadian Foreign Policy* 6.3 (Spring 1999) : 85-98.
- 12. Bain, William. "The Tyranny of Benevolence: National Security, Human Security, and the Practice of Statecraft." *Global Society* 15.3 (July 2001).
- 13. Bajpai, Kanti. "The Idea of a Human Security Audit." *Report* 19 (2000) : 1-4. http://www.nd.edu/~krocinst/report/report19/lead.html 08/22/01
- 14. Baldwin, David A. "Security Studies and the End of the Cold War." *World Politics* 48.1 (1995) : 117-141.
- 15. Baldwin, David A. "The Concept of Security." *Review of International Studies* 23.1 (January 1997) : 5-26.
- 16. Bastiampillai, Bertram. "Role of Human Security in Regional Security and Peace in South Asia." *Regional Studies* 16.4 (1998).
- 17. Berger, Mart T. "The United Nations, Regional Organizations and Human Security: Building Theory in Central America." *Third World Quarterly* 15.2 (1994).
- 18. Betts, Richard K. "Should Security Studies Survive?" *World Politics* 50.1 (1997) : 7-33. http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/wp/ 08/08/01
- Boemeke, Manfred F. "The Changing Face of Peace: New Security Challenges and the United Nations." Work in Progress, A Review of Research Activities of the United Nations University. 15.3 (Summer 1999). http://www.unu.edu/hq/ginfo/wip/wip-sum99.html 08/28/01
- 20. Boer, Leen, and Ad Koekkoek. "Development and Human Security." Third World Quarterly 15.3

(1994): 519-522.

- 21. Buttedahl, Paz. "Viewpoint: True Measures of Human Security." *IRDC Reports* 22.3 (October 1994) : 1-5. http://www.idrc.ca/books/reports/V223/view.html 08/08/01
- 22. Caballero-Anthony, Mely. "Human Security (and) Comprehensive Security in ASEAN." Indonesian Quarterly XXVII.4 (2000) : 413-422.
- 23. Capeling-Alakija, Sharon. "Shared Vision: Women and Global Human Security." *Development* 2 (1994) : 44-48.
- Chen, Lincoln C., and Aafje Rietveld. "Human Security During Complex Humanitarian Emergencies: Rapid Assessment and Institutional Capabilities." *Medicine and Global Survival* 1.3 (1994).
- 25. Childers, Erskine. "New Ethics for a Global World." Development 2 (1994) : 49-50.
- Del Rosso, Jr, Steven J. "The Insecure State: Reflections on 'The State' and 'Security' in a Changing World." *Daedalus: Journal of the American Academic of Arts and Sciences* 124.2 (1995) : 175. http://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/rosso.htm 08/22/01
- 27. Deudney, Daniel. "Environment and Security: Muddled Thinking." *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 47.3 (1991) : 23.
- Dorn, A. Walter. "Small Arms, Human Security and Development." *Development Express* 5 (1999-2000). http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/cida_ind.nsf/8949395286e4d3a58525641300568be1/6f5d62d208f5339585256a4a000 0ab04?OpenDocument> 08/09/01
- 29. Furtado, Xavier. "Human Security and Asia's Financial Crisis: A Critique of Canadian Policy." International Journal 55.3 (2000).
- 30. Griffin, Keith. "Global Prospects for Development and Human Security." *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 16.3 (1995) : 359-370.
- 31. Hafterdorn H. "The Security Puzzle: Theory-Building and Discipline-Building in International Security." *International Studies Quarterly* 35.1 (March 1991) : 3-17.
- 32. Hammerstad, Anne. "Whose Security? UNHCR, Refugee Protection and State Security After the Cold War." *Security Dialogue* 31.4 (2000) : 391-403.
- 33. Hampson, Fen Osler, and Dean F. Oliver. "Pulpit Diplomacy: a Critical Assessment of the Axworthy Doctrine." *International Journal* LIII.3 (1998) : 379-406.
- 34. Haq, Mahbub ul-. "Human Rights, Security, and Governance." Peace & Policy Journal of the Toda Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research 3.2 (Fall/Winter 1998). http://www.toda.org/publications/peace_policy/p_p_fw98/haq.html 08/09/01
- 35. Haq, Mahbub ul-. "New Imperatives of Human Security: Barbara Ward Lecture, 1972." *Development* 2 (1994) : 40-43.
- 36. Heinbecker, Paul. "Human Security." Canadian Foreign Policy 7.1 (1999): 19-25.
- 37. Heinbecker, Paul. "Human Security: The Hard Edge." *Canadian Military Journal* 1.1 (Spring 2000). http://www.journal.dnd.ca/vol1/no1_e/policy_e/pol1_e.html 08/08/01
- 38. Kaul, Inge. "Guest Editorial A New Ethic of Global Human Security." Development 3 (1995).
- 39. Kaul, Inge. "Peace Needs No Weapons: From Military Security to Human Security." *The Ecumenical Review* 47.3 (1995).

- 40. Khong, Yuen Foong. "Human Security: A Shotgun Approach to Alleviating Human Misery?" *Global* Governance (2001) : Forthcoming.
- 41. Kilgour, David. "Reconsidering Sovereignty The UN and the Challenge of Human Security." *McGill International Review* 1.1 (Winter 2000). http://www.unsam.gc.ca/mir/issue1/features4.htm> 08/28/01
- 42. Kilgour, David. "The Front Line: Giving the UN a Human Security Focus." *Canadian Social Studies* 34.4 (2000).
- 43. Kilgour, David. "The Front Line: Human Security and Canadian Foreign Policy." *Canadian Social Studies* 34.2 (2000).
- 44. Kilgour, David. "The UN and the Challenge of Human Security." *McGill International Review* 1.1 (Winter 2000).
- 45. King, Gary, and Christopher Murray. "Rethinking Human Security." *Political Science Quarterly* (Winter 2002) : In press. http://gking.harvard.edu/files/hs.pdf> 08/21/01
- Kirdar, Üner. "A Trilogy of Basic Human Concerns: Human Rights; Sustainable Human Development; Human Security." *Perceptions, Journal of International Affairs* III.4 (December 1998 – February 1999). http://www.mfa.gov.tr/grupa/percept/iii-4/kirdar.htm> 08/23/01
- 47. Klare, Michael. "Redefining Security: The New Global Schisms." *Current History* 95.604 (1996) : 353-358.
- 48. Kolodziej, Edward A. "Renaissance in Security Studies? Caveat Lector!" International Studies Quarterly 36.4 (1992) : 421-438.
- Lonergan, Stephen C., Kent Gustavson, and Brian Carter. "The Index of Human Insecurity." AVISO: An Information Bulletin on Global Environmental Change and Human Security Issue No.
 January 2000. Global Environmental Change and Human Security Project, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada. http://www.gechs.org/aviso/AvisoEnglish/six.shtml 08/24/01
- MacFarlane, S. Neil, and Thomas G. Weiss. "The United Nations, Regional Organisations and Human Security: Building Theory in Central America." *Third World Quarterly* 15.2 (1994) : 277-295.
- 51. MacLean, George. "Instituting and Projecting Human Security: a Canadian Perspective." *Australian Journal of International Affairs* 54.3 (2000) : 269-275.
- MacLean, Sandra J. and Timothy M. Shaw. "Canada and New 'Global' Strategic Alliances: Prospects for Human Security at the Start of the Twenty-first Century." *Canadian Foreign Policy* 8.3 (2001). <Abstract available online at: http://www.carleton.ca/npsia/cfpj/> 08/21/01
- 53. Mathews, Jessica Tuchman. "Power Shift." Foreign Affairs 76.1 (1997) : 50-66.
- 54. Mathews, Jessica Tuchman. "Redefining Security." Foreign Affairs 68.2 (1989) : 162-177.
- 55. Mehta, Anjali. "Women, Infrastructure and Human Security." The Radical Humanist 58.6 (1994).
- 56. Omar, Abdul. "Challenges of Human Security in Africa." *Peace Magazine*, July 2000. http://www.peacemagazine.org/0007/omar.htm> 08/09/01
- 57. Owens, Heather, and Barbara Arneil. "The Human Security Paradigm Shift: A New Lens on Canadian Foreign Policy? Report of the University of British Columbia Symposium on Human Security." *Canadian Foreign Policy* 7.1 (1999) : 1-12.
- 58. Paris, Roland. "Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?" *International Security* 26.2 (Fall 2001) : Forthcoming.

- 59. Porter, George. "An Ethical Basis for Achieving Global Human Security." *Development* 3 (1995) : 56-59.
- Pratt, Cranford. "Competing Rationales for Canadian Development Assistance: Reducing Global Poverty, Enhancing Canadian Prosperity and Security, or Advancing Global Human Security." *International Journal* LIV/2 (Spring 1999) : 306-323.
- 61. Project Ploughshares. "Human Security and Military Procurement." *Ploughshares Monitor*, June 1999. http://www.ploughshares.ca/content/MONITOR/monj99d.html 08/09/01
- Raina, Vinod. "Rethinking Human Security: Environmental Security in a Globalised Regime." Asian Exchange, 26 October 1999. http://www.asianexchange.org/News/94092348326490.php 08/09/01
- 63. Redclift, Michael. "Addressing the Causes of Conflict: Human Security and Environmental Responsibilities." *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law* 9.1 (2000) : 44.
- 64. Reed, Laura. "Rethinking Security from the Ground Up." Breakthroughs (Spring 2000) : 21-27.
- 65. Regehr, Ernie. "Defence and Human Security." *Ploughshares Monitor*, December 1999. http://www.ploughshares.ca/content/MONITOR/mond99a.html 08/09/01
- 66. Richmond, Oliver. "Human Security, the 'Rule of Law' and NGOs: Potentials and Problems for Humanitarian Intervention." *Human Rights Review* 2.4 (2001): Forthcoming.
- 67. Rose, William. "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict: Some New Hypotheses." *Security Studies* 9.4 (2000) : 1-51.
- 68. Rothschild, Emma. "The Quest for World Order." *Daedalus Journal of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences* 124.3 (1995) : 53-90.
- 69. Rothschild, Emma. "What is Security?" *Daedalus Journal of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences* 124.3 (1995) : 58-59.
- 70. Shannon, Ulric. "Human Security and the Rise of Private Armies." *New Political Science* 22.1 (2000).
- 71. Shaw, Timothy, and Albrecht Schnabel. "Human (In)Security in Africa: Prospects for Good Governance in the Twenty-first Century." Work in Progress, A Review of Research Activities of the United Nations University 15.3 (Summer 1999). http://www.unu.edu/hq/ginfo/wip/wipsum99.html#human2> 08/28/01
- 72. Shaw, Timothy. "Globalisations and Conflicts in Africa Prospects for Human Security Development in the New Millennium." *Conflict Trends*, September 1999. http://www.accord.org.za/publications/ct3/global.htm
- 73. Sherbinin, Alex. "Human Security and Fertility: The Case of Haiti." *Journal of Environment and Development* 5.1 (1996).
- 74. Sørenson, George. "Individual Security and National Security: the State Remains the Principal Problem." *Security Dialogue* 27.4 (1996).
- 75. Suhrke, Astri. "Human Security and the Interests of States." *Security Dialogue* 30.3 (1999) : 265-276.
- 76. Swatuk, Larry A., and Peter Vale. "Why Democracy Is Not Enough: Southern Africa and Human Security in the Twenty-first Century." *Alternatives* 24.3 (1999).
- 77. Tananda, Wigberto E. "Human Security from a Filipino Perspective." Peace Review (September

1999).

- 78. Thakur, Ramesh. "The UN and Human Security." *Canadian Foreign Policy* 7.1 (1999) : 51-59. 08/21/01">
- 79. Ullman, Richard H. "Redefining Security." International Security 8.1 (1983) : 129-53.
- 80. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). "Redefining Security: The Human Dimension." *Current History* 94 (May 1994): 229-236.
- 81. Van Ginkel, Hans, and Edward Newman. "In Quest of "Human Security"." *Japan Review of International Affairs* 14.1 (2000) : 59-82.
- 82. Walt, Stephen M. "The Renaissance of Security Studies." *International Studies Quarterly* 35.1 (June 1991) : 211-239.
- 83. Watson, Douglas. "On Human Security." Current History 95.604 (1996) : 392-394.
- 84. Wieczorek-Zeul, Heidemarie. "Security Aspects of Development Cooperation." *Deutsche Stiftung für internationale Entwicklung* 6 (1999) : 8-12.
- 85. Wolf, Aaron T. "Water and Human Security." AVISO: An Information Bulletin on Global Environmental Change and Human Security Issue No. 3, June 1999. http://www.gechs.org/aviso/avisoenglish/three_lg.shtml 08/09/01
- 86. Woodward, Susan L. "Should We Think Before We Leap? A Rejoinder." *Security Dialogue* 30.3 (1999) : 277-282.
- 87. Wurfel, David. "Human Security in East Timor: Xanana's Leadership." *Peace Magazine*, October 1999. http://www.peacemagazine.org/9910/wurfel.htm 08/09/01

IV. Papers, Manuscripts, Speeches and Presentations

- "Firearms: A Significant Threat to Human Security." Discussion Paper. Prepared for the Drugs and Human Security Experts Meeting, Sponsored by the International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy (ICCLR); the Canadian Foundation for the Americas (FOCAL); the United Nations Latin American Institute for Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders (ILANUD); and the Nathanson Centre for the Study of Organized Crime and Corruption. San José, Costa Rica, 28-30 March 1999. <http://137.82.153.100/Html/Drugs&HS/firea_en.doc> 08/20/01
- "Human Security and Development for All: Building a Better World." Communiqué from the People's Summit Conference. Halifax, Nova Scotia, 14 June 1995.
 http://www.igc.org/habitat/p-7/hum-sec.html 08/08/01
- 3. Acharya, Amitav. "Debating Human Security: East Versus the West." Manuscript, 2001.
- Arias, Oscar. "Globalization and the Challenges of Human Security." Presentation at the University of San Diego. San Diego, California, 25 September 1998. http://ethics.acusd.edu/video/Arias/AriasTalk.html>08/09/01
- Bajpai, Kanti. "Human Security: Concept and Measurement." Kroc Institute Occasional Paper No. 19:OP:1. Notre Dame University, August 2000. http://www.nd.edu/~krocinst/ocpapers/op_19_1.PDF> 08/09/01
- Bedeski, Robert E. "Human Security and Sun Tzu's Thought: An Alternative Approach to Peace-Building." Prepared for the 4th International Symposium on Sun Tzu's Art of War. Beijing, 19-21 October 1998. http://www.iir.ubc.ca/cancaps/bedeski.html 08/08/01
- 7. Bedeski, Robert. "Human Security, Knowledge, and the Evolution of the Northeast Asian State." Manuscript, 8 February 2000.
- 8. Bedeski, Robert. "The Future of Nuclear Weapons." Centre for Global Studies, November 2000. http://www.globalcentres.org/bedeski.html 08/08/01
- Cawthra, Gavin. "From 'Total Strategy' to 'Human Security': The Making of South Africa's Defence Policy 1990-98." Copenhagen Peace Research Institution (COPRI) Working Paper. March 1999. http://www.copri.dk/copri/downloads/8-1999.doc 08/22/01
- 10. Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue. "Briefing Paper on Meeting: Human Security." Geneva, 17 October 2000.
- 11. Chen, Lincoln. "Human Security: Infectious Diseases." Presentation Delivered at the *International Symposium on Human Security,* Hosted by the Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Takanawa Prince Hotel, Tokyo, 28 July 2000.
- Chowdhury, Ambassador Anwarul Karim. "Human Security: A Broader Dimension." Keynote Paper Presented at the Fourth United Nations Conference on Disarmament Issues. Kyoto, Japan, 27 July 1999. http://www.un.int/bangladesh/ga/st/others/humansecurity.htm 08/09/01
- Corell, Hans. "From Territorial Sovereignty to Human Security." Address by Mr. Hans Corell, Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs, The Legal Counsel of the United Nations, at the *Canadian Council of International Law 1999 Annual Conference*. Chateau Laurier Hotel, Ottawa, 29 October 1999. http://www.un.org/law/counsel/ottawa.htm> 08/28/01
- 14. Dalby, Simon. "Human Security: Environmental Dimensions of a Contested Concept." Paper Prepared for a Government of Canada, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade workshop on *Taking Human Security Seriously*. Meech Lake, 24 July 1998.

- 15. Daudelin, Jean. "Human Security and Development Policy." Concept Paper Prepared for the Canadian International Development Agency Policy Branch Strategic Planning Division. Ottawa, 1999.
- Estanislao, Jesus P. "Promotion of Sustainable Development." Paper Presented at Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA)/United Nations University (UNU) Conference, *In Quest of Human Security.* Tokyo, 11-12 December 1999.
- Evans, Gareth. "Human Security and Society." Presentation by Hon. Gareth Evans QC MP to the Asia-Australia Institute Asia Leaders' Forum on *Human Security in Development and Crisis*. Sydney, 19 April 1999.
 http://www.garethevans.dynamite.com.au/speechtexts/HUMSEC190499.htm>08/08/01
- Forum for Pacific Peace and Human Security. "Pacific Concept for Peaceful Co-existence and Human Security." Forum for Pacific Peace and Human Security, Convened by the Pacific Concerns Resource Centre. Peace Boat, 21 - 25 September 2000. http://www.converge.org.nz/pma/paccon.htm
- Frost, Gillian. "Not For Profit: Multinational Corporations and Human Security." Paper Prepared for the Second Annual Graduate Student Seminar: the *Role of NGOs and Civil Society in Conflict and Humanitarian Efforts*, Canadian Centre for Foreign Policy Development. Ottawa, Ontario, 30 April - 5 May 2000. http://www.cfppec.gc.ca/OtherAnnualEvents/Gillian_Frost.htm> 08/09/01
- Goldberg, David H. "Foreign Minister Lloyd Axworthy's Concept of "Human Security" and Canada's Contribution to Peacemaking in the Middle East." Political Paper. *Canada-Israel Committee*. 14 August 2000. http://web.idirect.com/~cic/canadaIsrael/political/axworthy.html 08/09/01
- 21. Grayson, Kyle. "Re-evaluating Public Goods: Human Security in the Global Era." *Robarts Working Papers. Robarts Centre for Canadian Studies, York University.* http://www.robarts.yorku.ca/pdf/kylefin.pdf> 08/28/01
- 22. Collier, Paul. Economic Causes of Civil Conflict and Their Implications for Policy. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2000. http://www.worldbank.org/research/conflict/papers/civilconflict.htm 08/24/01
- 23. Greenaway, Sean, and Andrew Harris. "Humanitarian Security: Challenges and Responses." Paper presented to the Forging Peace Conference. Harvard University, Cambridge, 13-15 March 1998. http://www.reliefweb.int/library/documents/echoanser.html 08/27/01
- 24. Hampson, Fen Osler. "The Axworthy Years: An Assessment." Presentation Prepared for Delivery to the Group of 78. National Press Club, Ottawa, 31 October 2000.
- 25. Hannigan, John. *Human Security and Water-Related Conflict: The Foreign Policy Perspective.* Ontario: Canadian Centre for Foreign Policy Development. 26 May 1999.
- 26. Haq, Mahbub ul-. "New Compulsions of Human Security." Address at the NGO/DPI Annual Conference. New York, 8 September 1993.
- 27. Haq, Mahbub ul-. "New Imperatives of Human Security." *RGICS Papers No. 17.* New Delhi: Rajiv Gandhi Foundation, 1994.
- Hubert, Don. "Small Arms Demand Reduction and Human Security." *Project Ploughshares*. Briefing paper, 2001. http://www.ploughshares.ca/CONTENT/BRIEFINGS/brf015.html 08/08/01
- 29. Human Security Network. "Chairman's Summary." Second Ministerial Meeting. Lucerne. 11-12

May 2000. <http://www.papandreou.gr/May_2000/Lucerne_11052000.html> 08/09/01

- 30. Kilgour, David. "Believers and Building Human Security." Address to a Luncheon Hosted by the Christian Embassy for Canada. Sheraton Hotel, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, 1 March 1999. http://www.david-kilgour.com/faith/believer.htm 08/28/01
- Kilgour, David. "Human Security and Drugs." Notes for an Address to the Montreal Chapter of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs. McGill Faculty Club, Montreal, Québec, Canada, 7 April 1999.

<http://www.david-kilgour.com/ssla/drugsecu.htm> 08/28/01

- 32. Kilgour, David. "The UN and the Challenge of Human Security." Notes for Remarks by Hon. David Kilgour, Secretary of State (Latin America & Africa) to the United Nations Association in Canada (Calgary branch). McDougall Centre, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, 18 February 2000. http://david-kilgour.com/ssla/unhumsec.htm> 09/18/01
- Kirton, John. "Creating Peace and Human Security: The G8 and Okinawa Summit Contribution." Paper Presented at a Lecture at Soka University. Soka University, Tokyo, Japan, 26 May 2000. http://www.library.utoronto.ca/g7/scholar/kirton200002/> 08/08/01
- Kjosla, Ashok. "Sustainable Livelihoods: The Central Issue of Human Security and Sustainable Development." *Development Alternatives Report*. August 1993. http://www.ecouncil.ac.cr/devalt/livelihoods
- 35. Kristoffersson, Ulf. "HIV/AIDS as a Human Security Issue: a Gender Perspective." Expert Group Meeting on *The HIV/AIDS Pandemic and its Gender Implications*. Windhoek, Namibia, 13-17 November 2000. http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/csw/hivaids/kristoffersson.htm 08/08/01
- Leaning, Jennifer, M.D., S.M.H., and Sam Arie. "Human Security in Crisis and Transition: A Background Document of Definition and Application." Working Draft Prepared for USAID/Tulane CERTI. September 2000.
- Leaning, Jennifer, M.D., S.M.H., and Sam Arie. "Human Security: A Framework for Assessment in Conflict and Transition." CERTI Crisis and Transition Tool Kit. Working Draft Prepared for USAID/Tulane CERTI. December 2000. http://www.certi.org/publications/policy/human%20security-4.htm 08/09/01
- 38. Lini, Motarilavoa Hilda. "Appropriate Education to Meet Human Security Needs of the 21st Century." Paper Prepared for the International Conference on Poverty, Prosperity and Progress. Wellington, Aotearoa, 17-19 November 2000. http://www.devnet.org.nz/conf/Papers/lini.pdf 08/09/01
- 39. Lodgaard, Sverre. "Human Security: Concept and Operationalization." Paper Presented at the United Nations University for Peace, Expert Seminar on Human Rights and Peace. Palais Wilson, Geneva, 8-9 December 2000. http://www.upeace.org/reports.htm 08/09/01
- 40. Lonergan, Stephen C., and Kent Gustavson. "Developing an Index of Human Insecurity." Paper presented by Stephen Lonergan at the 1999 Open Meeting of the Human Dimensions of Global Environmental Change Research Community. Kanagawa, Japan, 24-26 June 1999.
- 41. Lowe, Steven Wallace. "Peacekeeping, Peace building, Human Security, and Self-Interest: Why Canada Remains the Prolific Peacekeeper." Paper Presented at the Conference of Defence Associations Institute, Third Annual Graduate Student Symposium. Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, 4 November 2000. http://www.cda-cdai.ca/symposia/2000/lowe.htm 08/09/01
- 42. MacKay, Kenneth H. "Human Security in the Americas." Remarks to the 30th OAS General

Assembly. Windsor, Canada, 4-6 June 2000. <http://www.state.gov/www/policy_remarks/2000/000605_mackay_oasga.html> 08/08/01

- 43. MacLean, George. "The Changing Perception of Human Security: Coordinating National and Multilateral Responses. The United Nations and the New Security Agenda." United Nations Association in Canada, 1998. http://www.unac.org/canada/security/maclean.html 08/08/01
- 44. Marshall, Monty G. 2000. "Assessing the Societal and Systemic Impact of Warfare."
- 45. Møller, Bjørn. "National, Societal and Human Security A General Discussion with a Case Study from the Balkans." Paper for the First International Meeting of Directors of Peace Research and Training Institutions on *What Agenda for Human Security in the Twenty-first Century*? UNESCO, Paris, 18-27 November 2000.
- 46. Møller, Bjørn. "The Concept of Security: The Pros and Cons of Expansion and Contraction." Copenhagen Peace Research Institute (COPRI) Working Paper, 2000. https://wwwc.cc.columbia.edu/sec/dlc/ciao/oljourfrm.html 08/09/01
- Mongella, Gertrude I. "Our Planet and Human Security: Women and Human Rights." Paper Delivered at the United Nations University Global Seminar '96 Shonan Session. Kobe, Japan, 1-4 October 1996. http://www.unu.edu/unupress/planet.html#Human> 08/09/01
- 48. Muggah, Robert and Eric Berman. Humanitarianism Under Threat: The Humanitarian Impacts of Small Arms and Light Weapons. Small Arms Survey Special Report No. 1. A Study Commissioned by the Reference Group on Small Arms of the Inter-Agency Standing Committee. Geneva: Small Arms Survey, July 2001. http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/SReports/SReport1.pdf 08/29/01
- 49. Muthien, Bernedette. "Women's Security is Human Security: Southern African Dimensions." Paper Presented at the18th International Peace Research Association (IPRA) Conference. Tampere, Finland, August 2000. Abstract only available online. http://www.copri.dk/ipra/muthien.html> 08/09/01
- 50. Nelles, Wayne. "Reconciling Human and National Security in Mongolia: A Canadian Perspective." North Pacific Policy Papers 6. Program on Canada-Asia Policy Studies, Institute of Asian Research, University of British Columbia, 2000. http://www.pcaps.iar.ubc.ca/pubs/asian%20book%206.pdf> 08/29/01
- 51. Ogata, Sadako. "Human Security: a Refugee Perspective." Keynote Speech by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, at the Ministerial Meeting on Human Security Issues of the "Lysoen Process" Group of Governments. Bergen, Norway, 19 May 1999. http://www.unhcr.ch/refworld/unhcr/hcspeech/990519.htm 08/25/01
- 52. Ogata, Sadako. "Bridging the G8 Kyushu-Okinawa Summit and the UN Millennium Summit, 'Enabling People to Live in Security'." Keynote Speech at the *International Symposium on Human Security*, Hosted by the Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Takanawa Prince Hotel, Tokyo, 28 July 2000.
- 53. Ogato, Sadako. "Enabling People to Live in Security." Keynote Speech by Mrs. Sadako Ogata, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, at the International Symposium on Human Security, *Bridging the G8 Kyushu-Okinawa Summit and the UN Millennium Summit*. Tokyo, 28 July 2000. http://www.unhcr.ch/refworld/unhcr/hcspeech/000728.htm 08/09/01
- 54. Parai, Brian James. "Human Security and the United Nations: The Prevention and Resolution of Armed Conflict." Ph.D. Dissertation. University of Victoria, September 12, 2001.
- 55. Roberts, Adams. "The UN in the Post-Cold War International Order." Paper Delivered at the

United Nations University Global Seminar '96 Shonan Session. Kobe, Japan, 1-4 October 1996.

- 56. Rothschild, Emma. "What is Human Security?" Presentation at the Conference on Human Security, United Nations University, Tokyo, on the 40th Anniversary of the Japan Institute for International Affairs. United Nations University, Tokyo, 11-12 December 1999.
- 57. San José Meeting of Experts on Drugs and Human Security. "Governance, Human Security and Illicit Drugs', Drugs and Human Security Experts Meeting Documents." Discussion Paper. Prepared for the Drugs and Human Security Experts Meeting, Sponsored by the International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy (ICCLR); the Canadian Foundation for the Americas (FOCAL); the United Nations Latin American Institute for Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders (ILANUD); and the Nathanson Centre for the Study of Organized Crime and Corruption. San José, Costa Rica, 28-30 March 1999. <http://137.82.153.100/Html/Drugs&HS/GOVER_EN.DOC> 08/09/01
- 58. Sen, Amartya. "Why Human Security." Presentation at the *International Symposium on Human Security*, Hosted by the Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Takanawa Prince Hotel, Tokyo, 28 July 2000.
- Serita, Kentaro, and Takashi Inoguchi, eds. "Our Planet and Human Security." Selected Papers Delivered at the United Nations University Global Seminar '96 Shonan Session. Kobe, Japan, 1-4 October 1996. http://www.unu.edu/unupress/planet.html> 08/09/01
- 60. Smith, Colonel Daniel M., and Rachel J. Stohl. "The Evolving Role of Military Forces in Human Security." Paper Prepared the Conference *Failed States III: Globalization and the Failed State.* Sponsored by a grant from the Strategic Outreach Program of the U.S. Army War College and the Office of International Programs, Purdue University. Florence, Italy, 7-10 April 2000. http://www.ippu.purdue.edu/info/gsp/FSIS_CONF3/papers/r_stohl.html 08/29/01
- Solomon, Hussein, and Jakkie Cilliers, eds. "People, Poverty and Peace: Human Security in Southern Africa." *ISS Monograph Series 4*. Halfway House: Institute for Security Studies, May 1996. http://www.iss.co.za/Pubs/MONOGRAPHS/NO%204/Preface.html> 08/09/01
- 62. Sy, Elhadj. "Gender, HIV/AIDS, and Human Security." United Nations, Division for the Advancement of Women, 2001. http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/csw/Sy2001.htm 08/22/01
- 63. Takasu, Yukio. "Statement by Director-General Yukio Takasu at the International Conference on Human Security in a Globalised World." Ulan-Bator, Mongolia, 8 May 2000. http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/human_secu/speech0005.html 08/28/01
- 64. Takasu, Yukio. "Toward Effective Cross-Sectorial Partnership to Ensure Human Security in a Globalized World." Statement by Mr. Yukio Takasu, Director-General of Multilateral Cooperation Department at the Third Intellectual Dialogue on *Building Asia's Tomorrow*. Bangkok, Thailand, 19 June 2000. <http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/human_secu/speech0006.html> 08/09/01
- 65. Takemi, Keizo. "Approach to the Mounting Concern of Human Security." Remarks to the 2000 Annual Meeting of the Trilateral Commission. Tokyo, 2000. http://www.trilateral.org/annmtgs/trlgtxts/t54/tak.htm 08/09/01
- 66. Takemi, Keizo. "Capacity Building for Human Dignity: The Essence of the International Order in the 21st Century." Address by State Secretary for Foreign Affairs Keizo Takemi at a Lecture Meeting Hosted by the Asia Society. New York, 1 September 1999. http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/human_secu/speech9909.html 08/28/01
- 67. Takemi, Keizo. "New Forms of Development Towards the 21st Century Which Focus on the

Dignity of the Individual." Keynote Address by the State Secretary for Foreign Affairs Keizo Takemi at the International Symposium on Development. United Nations University, Tokyo, 24 June 1999. http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/human_secu/speech9906.html 08/28/01

- 68. Tehranian, Majid. "Human Security and Global Governance: Power Shifts and Emerging Security Regimes, International Conference on Human Security and Global Governance." Toda Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research. Honolulu, Hawaii, 6-8 June 1997. http://www2.hawaii.edu/~majid/draft_papers/hugg_paper/hugg.html 08/09/01
- 69. Thakur, Ramesh. "Human Security Regimes." Paper Prepared for the Workshop on Human Security. University of Queensland, Brisbane, 3-4 September 1998.
- 70. United States Naval War College, College of Naval Command and Staff. "Strategy and Force Planning Thinking about Security." Syllabus for National Security Decision Making. Annex A. 12 March – 8 June 2001. http://www.nwc.navy.mil/nsdm/cncs/annexes/a/sfp-04.htm 08/21/01
- 71. United Nations. "The Secretary-General's Address at United Nations University: Japan's World Role in the 21st Century." *Press Release 99/194 11*. 11 November 1999. http://www.unu.edu/hq/rector_office/annan-11-1999.html
- 72. Valenzuela, Maria Elena. "Gender and Human Security: Women Fighting for Peace, Democracy and Social Justice in Latin America." Peace Theories Commission Special Session on *The Human Dimensions of Security*. Joint session with the Women and Peace Commission on *Women's Perspectives on Security*. 6-9 August 2000. <Abstract available online at: http://www.copri.dk/ipra/valenz.html> 08/21/01
- 73. Wolfensohn, James D. "The Impact on AIDS on Peace and Security in Africa War on AIDS: Free from Poverty, Free from AIDS." Presentation at the United Nations Security Council Meeting on HIV/AIDS in Africa. 10 January 2000. http://www.worldbank.org/html/extdr/extdr/extme/jdwsp011000.htm 08/28/01

V. Reports

- "Human Security in Sudan." Report of a Canadian Assessment Mission. Prepared for the Minister of Foreign Affairs. January 2000. http://www.globalpolicy.org/security/sanction/sudan3.htm
- Annan, Kofi. "The Causes of Conflict and the Promotion of Durable Peace and Sustainable Development in Africa." Secretary-General's Report to the United Nations Security Council. 16 April 1998. http://www.un.org/ecosocdev/geninfo/afrec/sgreport/index.html 08/08/01
- 3. Annan, Kofi. *Common Destiny, New Resolve, Annual Report of the Work of the Organisation 2000.* New York: United Nations Department of Public Information, 2000.
- 4. International Crisis Group (ICG). "HIV/AIDS as a Security Issue." *ICG Report*. 19 June 2001. http://www.crisisweb.org/projects/issues/hiv_aids/reports/A400321_19062001.pdf 08/09/01
- 5. Lizee, Pierre. "Human Security in Vietnam, Laos, and Cambodia: A Report of the New Members Component of the Southeast Asia Cooperation Program." A Report for the Southeast Asia Cooperation Program (SEACP), September 2001, 1-36.
- Lonergan, Stephen C. "Global Environmental Change and Human Security." *IHDP Report No.* 11. Bonn: International Human Dimensions Program on Global Environmental Change, June 1999.
- 7. Moore, Fauzya. Beyond Development Cooperation: Toward a New Era of Global and Human Security: Report on a Conference Organized by the Society for International Development. 15-16 October 1993. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre, 1994.
- 8. Regional Bureau for Europe and CIS of UNDP. *Human Development Report for Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS.* New York: United Nations, 1999, 2-5.
- 9. Report of the Commission on Global Governance. "Promoting Security." *Our Global Neighborhood*, 1995. http://www.cgg.ch/chpt3.htm> 08/08/01
- 10. Report on the Group of Experts Meeting Drugs and Human Security in the Americas. San Jose, Costa Rica, 28-30 March 1999. Internet. http://137.82.153.100/Reports/Report.txt 08/21/01
- 11. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). *Kyrgyzstan Human Development Index*. 1995. http://www.undp.org/rbec/nhdr/kyrgyzstan/annex.htm> 08/09/01
- 12. United Nations Development Programme Estonia. *Estonian Human Development Report 1995*. 1995. http://www.undp.ee/nhdr/EHDR95.html 08/09/01
- United Nations Development Programme. Human Development Report 1999 Globalisation with a Human Face. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
 http://www.undp.org/hdro/99.htm> 08/08/01
- United Nations Development Programme. Human Development Report 1994 New Dimensions of Human Security. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.
 http://www.undp.org/hdro/1994/94.htm> 08/08/2001
- United Nations Panel on Peace Operations. Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations. A/55/305 – S/2000/809. 21 August 2000.
 http://www.un.org/peace/reports/peace_operations/ 08/27/01
- United Nations Security Council. Report of the Secretary-General to the Security Council on the Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict. S/1999-957 – S/2001/574. 8 September 1999. http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/reports/2001/574e.pdf 08/27/01

- 17. United Nations University, Peace and Governance Programme. *Human Securities, Global Governance and Sustainable Development in a Post-Westphalian World: Challenges to Central and Southern African Security.* http://www.unu.edu/p&g/africa.html 08/09/01
- 18. United Nations University. "Advancing Knowledge for Human Security and Development: UNU Strategic Plan, 2000." Draft. Tokyo, 2 December 1999.
- United Nations. "Human Security and Social Protection." Excerpt from the United Nations Economic and Social Council, *Report of the Secretary General to the Commission on the Status* of Women 43rd Session. 1-19 March 1999 (UN Doc. N° E/CN.6/1999/PC/2.) http://www.ifuw.org/peace/pce_issue.htm> 08/22/01
- United Nations. Office of the Special Adviser on Gender Issues and Advancement of Women, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. "Women's Empowerment in the Context of Human Security." *ESCAP*. Bangkok, Thailand, 7-8 December 1999.
 http://www0.un.org/womenwatch/IAMWGE/activities/ws1999/Rep1999_WE.rtf> 08/09/01

VI. Government Publications

- 1. Axworthy, Lloyd, and Knut Vollebaek. "Now for a New Diplomacy to Fashion a Humane World." *Herald International Tribune*, 21 October 1998.
- Axworthy, Lloyd. "Interview with Minister Axworthy." Interview by Canada World View, Canada World View, Fall 1999. http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/canada-magazine/wv_se1/se1t3-e.htm 08/09/01
- Axworthy, Lloyd. "Human Security: Security for People in a Changing World." Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, 1999. http://www.summit-americas.org/Canada/HumanSecurity-english.htm> 08/09/01
- Axworthy, Lloyd. "Message from the Honourable Lloyd Axworthy Minister of Foreign Affairs to the Hague Appeal for Peace." *Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Statement 99/35.* Presented at The Hague, Netherlands, 13 May 1999.
 http://198.103.104.118/minpub/Publication.asp?FileSpec=/Min_Pub_Docs/100310.htm 08/28/01
- Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Axworthy Launches International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty." *Press Release*, 14 September 2000. http://198.103.104.118/minpub/Publication.asp?FileSpec=/Min_Pub_Docs/103717.htm 08/09/01
- Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Notes for an Address by the Honourable Lloyd Axworthy Minister of Foreign Affairs to a Conference on UN Reform at the Kennedy School, Harvard University "The New Diplomacy: the UN, the International Criminal Court and the Human Security Agenda"." Cambridge, Massachusetts, 25 April 1998. <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/english/news/statements/98_state/98_030e.htm> 08/09/01
- Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "A Perspective on Human Security." Chairman's Summary. Lysøen, Norway, 20 May 1999. http://www.dfaitmaeci.gc.ca/foreignp/HumanSecurity/lysoen-e.htm> 08/09/01
- Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Axworthy Announces Progress on Human Security Agenda." *Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade News Release (6:30 p.m. EDT) No. 117.* 20 May 1999.
 http://198.103.104.118/minpub/publication.asp?FileSpec=/Min_Pub_Docs/100335.htm 08/28/01
- Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Canada and Jordan Establish Regional Human Security Centre." *Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade News Release (2 p.m. EDT) No. 227.* 12 September 2000. http://198.103.104.118/minpub/Publication.asp?FileSpec=/Min_Pub_Docs/103699.htm 08/29/01
- 10. Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Canada and Norway form New Partnership on Human Security." *Press Release No. 117*. 11 May 1998. http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/english/news/press_releases/98_press/98_117e.htm 08/09/01
- Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Canada's Human Security Agenda for the Hemisphere." Notes for an Address by the Honourable Lloyd Axworthy Minister of Foreign Affairs to the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM). Mexico City, Mexico, 11 January 1999. http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/english/news/statements/99_state/99_003-e.htm 08/09/01

- 12. Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Chairman's Summary." The Human Security Network Second Ministerial Meeting. Lucerne, 11-12 May 2000. http://www.un.org/Depts/dda/CAB/humansecurityMay2000.pdf
- 13. Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Freedom from Fear: Canada's Foreign Policy for Human Security." Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, 2001. http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/foreignp/humansecurity/HumanSecurityBooklet-e.asp 08/09/01
- 14. Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Global Action, Continental Community: Human Security in Canadian Foreign Policy." Notes for an Address by the Honourable Lloyd Axworthy Minister of Foreign Affairs to a Meeting of the Mid-America Committee. Chicago, Illinois, 9 September 1998. http://www.dfaitmaeci.gc.ca/english/news/statements/98_state/98_051e.htm> 08/22/01
- 15. Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Human Security and Canada's Security Council Agenda." Notes for an Address by the Honourable Lloyd Axworthy Minister of Foreign Affairs to the Société des Relations Internationales de Québec. Québec City, Québec, 25 February 1999. http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/english/news/statements/99_state/99_013-e.htm 08/22/01
- 16. Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Human Security Program." Website, 2000. http://dfait-maeci.gc.ca/foreignp/humansecurity/HS_program-e.asp 08/09/01
- 17. Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Human Security: Safety for People in a Changing World." Concept Paper. Ottawa, 29 April 1999. http://dfait-maeci.gc.ca/foreignp/humansecurity/secur-e.htm 08/09/01
- Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Norway-Canada Partnership for Action the Lysøen Declaration." *Press Release No. 117.* 11 May 1998. http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/english/news/press_releases/98_press/98_117e.htm 08/28/01
- Canada Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. "Notes for an Address by the Honourable Lloyd Axworthy, Minister of Foreign Affairs, to the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Relations Princeton University "Kosovo and the Human Security Agenda"." Presentation at Princeton University. Princeton, New Jersey, 7 April 1999. http://www.dfaitmaeci.gc.ca/english/news/statements/99_state/99_028-e.htm> 08/22/01
- Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs. "Canada-Japan Action Agenda for Peace and Security Cooperation." Overview of Japan-Canada Relations. Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, 17 September 1999. http://www.mofa.go.jp/region/n-america/canada/p_ship21/annex3.html> 08/09/01
- 21. Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs. "Chapter 2, Section 3." *Diplomatic Bluebook 1999*. Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, 1999. http://www.mofa.go.jp> 08/09/01
- 22. Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs. "Development: With a Special Focus on Human Security International Symposium on Development." by Masahiko Koumura, Minister for Foreign Affairs, Japan; Keizo Takemi, State Secretary for Foreign Affairs; Lincoln Chen, Executive Vice-President, the Rockefeller Foundation; Richard Jolly, Special Adviser to the Administrator, UNDP; Paul Collier, Director of Development Research Group, the World Bank; and Micah Cheserem, Governor, Central Bank of Kenya. Tokyo, 24 June1999. <Outline available at: http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/human_secu/sympo9906.html> 08/22/01
- Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs. "Section 2, Human Security and ODA." ODA Annual Report. Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, February 2000. http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/oda/summary/1999/ov2_1_04.html 08/09/01

- 24. Obuchi, Keizo. "Opening Remarks by Prime Minister Obuchi at an Intellectual Dialogue on Building Asia's Tomorrow." Tokyo, 2 December 1998. http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/culture/intellectual/asia9812.html 08/28/01
- 25. Obuchi, Keizo. "Toward the Creation of a Bright Future for Asia." Policy Speech by Prime Minister Keizo Obuchi at the Lecture Program, Hosted by the Institute for International Relations. Hanoi, Vietnam, 16 December 1998. http://www.mofa.go.jp/region/asia-paci/asean/pmv9812/policyspeech.html 08/28/01
- 26. Switzerland Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (DFA), Directorate of Political Affairs, ed. "Preventing Conflicts Building Peace Strengthening Democracy – The Peace Policy of the Directorate of Political Affairs of the Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (DFA)." Brochure. July 2001.

<http://www.eda.admin.ch/eda/e/home/recent/rep/peapol.Par.0002.UpFile.pdf/br_010820_peace polic_e.pdf> 08/29/01

VII. Other Materials

- 1. Center for Defense Information. "Understanding Human Security." Video, November 1999.
- 2. Center for Systemic Peace (CSP). *Global Conflict Trends*. Internet. 2000. http://members.aol.com/CSPmgm/conflict.htm 08/09/01
- Edson, Sara. "Human Security: An Extended and Annotated International Bibliography." Centre for History and Economics. King's College, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom. 1 June 2001.
- Florini, Ann M., and P.J. Simmons. *The New Security Thinking: A Review of the North American Literature*. New York: Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc., 1998. http://www.rbf.org/pws/literature.pdf> 08/27/01
- Ghai, Dharam. "Economic Globalisation, Institutional Change and Human Security." United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) News No. 18. Discussion Paper 91. November 1997.
- 6. Heinbecker, Paul. *Peace Theme: Human Security*. <http://www.cpdsindia.org/globalhumansecurity/hsecurity.htm> 08/21/01
- Minorities at Risk Project. Project Description.
 http://www.bsos.umd.edu/cidcm/mar/projdesc.html 08/09/01
- Pasic, Amir. Foundations in Security, An Overview of Foundation Visions, Programs, and Grantees. New York: Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc., 1999. http://www.rbf.org/pws/pasic.pdf> 08/27/01
- 9. People's Decade of Human Rights Education (PDHRE). *Human Rights Education: A Development Strategy Toward Human Security-Our Contribution to the People's Agenda*. http://www.pdhre.org/dialogue/contribution.html 08/09/01
- 10. Project on World Security. *Inventory of Security Projects*. New York: Rockefeller Brothers Fund Inc., 1997. http://www.rbf.org/pws/rbf1sec.pdf> 08/27/01
- 11. Smillie, Ian, Lansana Gberie, and Ralph Hazleton. "The Heart of the Matter Sierra Leone, Diamonds & Human Security." Partnership Africa Canada (PAC). January 2000. http://www.partnershipafricacanada.org/docs/diamond_doc.doc 08/09/01
- Toda Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research. "Human Security and Global Governance (HUGG), Prospectus for a Project of The Toda Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research." 1997. http://www.toda.org/publications/peace_policy/p_p_w97/hugg.html 08/09/01
- WorldWatch Institute. "New Threats to Human Security Study Documents Causes of "New World Disorder"." WorldWatch Press Release. 6 PM EST, 26 October 1996. http://www.worldwatch.org/alerts/pr961024.html 08/09/01